

**Environmental Effects and Cost Comparison of  
Single Beam, Swath, and Multibeam  
Bathymetric Surveys  
Before and After Dredging Operations**

**Michael Miner and Geoffrey Wikel**

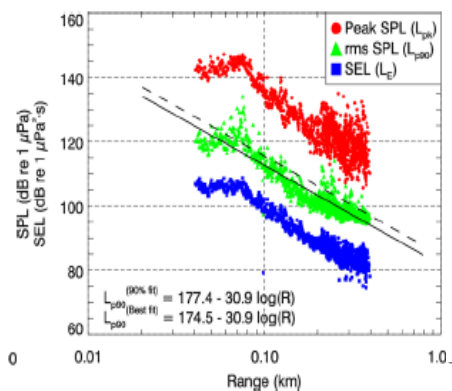
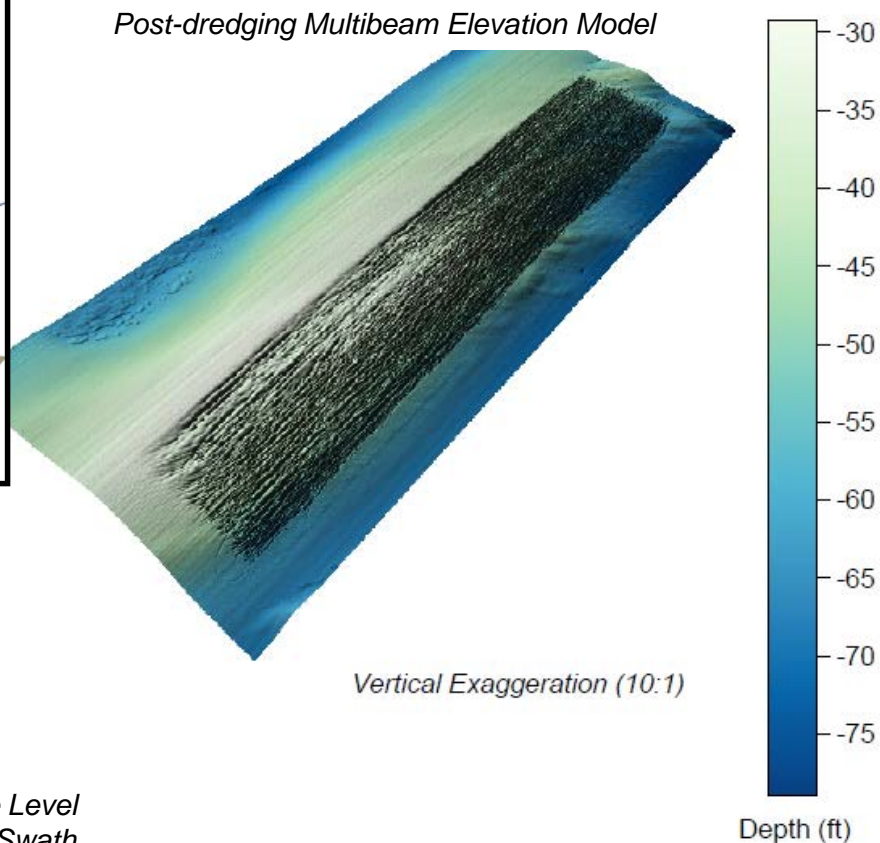
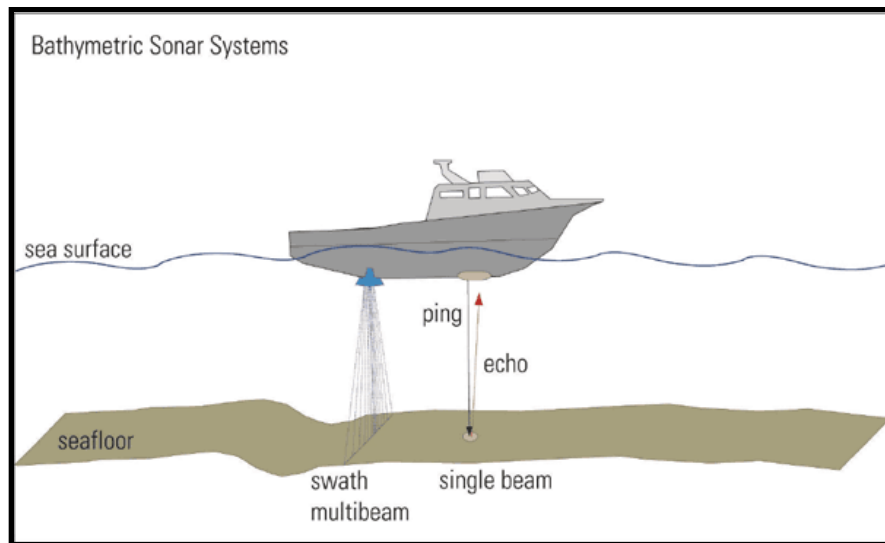


## Environmental Effects and Cost Comparison of Single Beam, Swath, and Multibeam Bathymetric Surveys Before and After Dredging Operations

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PO = Physical Oceanography      FE = Fate & Effect      BIO = Biology PS = Protected Species          SE = Social & Economic      OT = Other			

## Headquarters

# Environmental Effects and Cost Comparison of Single Beam, Swath, and Multibeam Bathymetric Surveys Before and After Dredging Operations



Sound Pressure Level Interferometric Swath

**Headquarters**

**Tentative Ranking: 8**

## **BOEM Information Need:**

1. What are the differences in environmental effects associated with echosounding sources, vessel platforms, deployment methods, and acquisition protocols?
2. What are the cost differences in mobilization, vessel support, acquisition and vertical control/motion/tide correction, post-processing, and data management for single beam, swath, and multi-beam data?

## **Date Information is Required:**

Ongoing need for current and future projects

**Headquarters**

**Tentative Ranking: 8**

## **Background:**

### **A) Relationship with Previous Work/Efforts**

Integrate with Atlantic G&G PEIS modeling results.

Integrate with existing sound source monitoring and other modeling results.

### **B) Relationship with Concurrent/Future Efforts**

Integrate with GOM G&G PEIS modeling results.

Integrate with proposed sound source monitoring and validation studies.

## Study's Objectives:

1. Identify the principal differences in environmental effects associated with the use of different sources and survey methods.
2. Ascertain the differences in acquisition, correction, and processing cost.

## Study's Methods:

1. Review literature, modeling results, monitoring data, and manufacturer data for different equipment types and deployment configurations.
2. Perform quantitative modeling of source level, peak frequency, received levels and area of ensonification, transmission loss. Sensitivity testing and validation.
3. Conduct structured surveys of equipment manufacturer.
4. Perform cost and/or cost effectiveness analyses.