

# Gulf of Mexico Regional OCS Oil and Gas Draft Programmatic Environmental Impact Statement

(GOM Oil and Gas Draft Programmatic EIS)
Virtual Public Meetings

Gulf of Mexico Office January 2025

#### **Zoom Webinar – Live Interpretation**

- American Sign Language interpretation will be provided throughout the course of the meeting.
- Active el canal de interpretación apropiado haciendo clic en el icono del globo terráqueo en la barra de tareas de Zoom ubicada en la parte inferior de su pantalla y seleccione su idioma.
- Si tiene dificultad con la traducción o con Zoom, por favor envíe un email o un mensaje a Jacob Burnstein (support@kearnswest.com).
- Kích hoạt kênh thông dịch thích hợp bằng cách nhấp vào biểu tượng quả địa cầu trên thanh tác vụ
   Thu phóng ở cuối màn hình và chọn ngôn ngữ của bạn.
- Nếu bạn gặp khó khăn với bản dịch hoặc với Zoom, vui lòng gửi email hoặc nhắn tin cho Jacob Burnstein (support@kearnswest.com).



#### **Zoom Webinar – Technical Guidance**

- If you encounter any technical difficulties within this meeting or the Zoom Webinar platform, please contact:
  - Technical Support, Jacob Burnstein, support@kearnswest.com
- For media inquiries, please contact:
  - BOEM Office of Communications
    - John Filostrat john.filostrat@boem.gov
    - Hillary McKey <u>hillary.mckey@boem.gov</u>

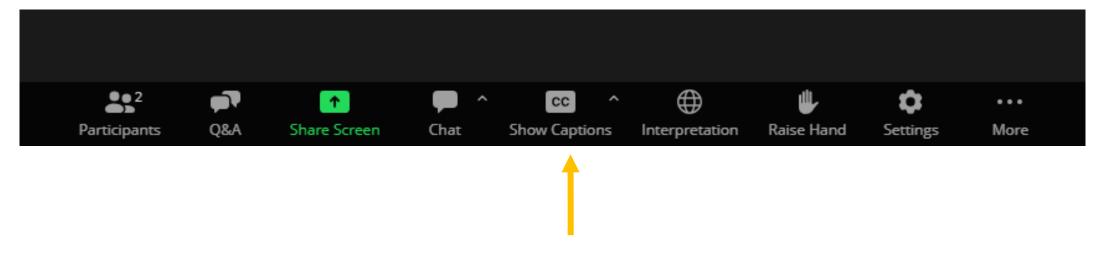
Please note, this meeting is being recorded.

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#### **Zoom Webinar – Closed Captioning**



Closed captions can be turned on here

#### **Meeting Objectives**

- Provide information on the Gulf of Mexico (GOM) Regional Outer Continental Shelf (OCS) Oil and Gas Draft Programmatic Environmental Impact Statement (Programmatic EIS) for potential oil and gas leasing activities.
- Answer questions about the analysis, alternatives, and issues analyzed in the Programmatic EIS.
- Provide an opportunity for the public to provide comment on the Draft Programmatic EIS.

#### Agenda

- Welcome
- Webinar Instructions and Guidance
- Opening Remarks
- Overview of the Gulf of Mexico Regional OCS Oil and Gas Draft Programmatic EIS
- Clarifying Questions
- Break
- Public Comment on the Draft Programmatic EIS
- Closing Remarks
- Adjourn



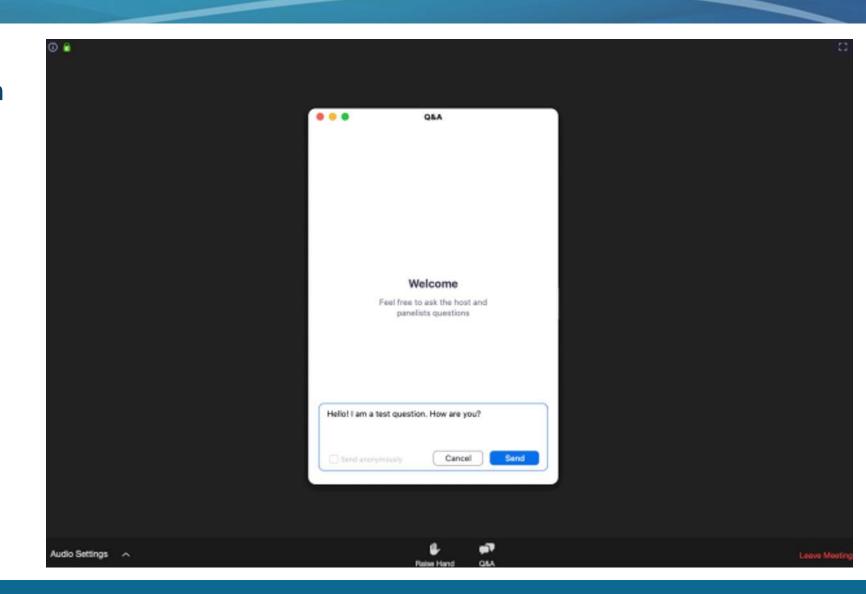
#### **Guides for a Productive Meeting**

- Honor the agenda
- Participate respectfully. We reserve the right to mute individuals who do not participate respectfully, use "colorful" language, or who use threatening of other inappropriate language.
- When you speak, provide your name and affiliation, speak clearly into the mic, and speak concisely.



#### **Using Zoom Q&A**

- Use the Q&A function during this Clarifying Questions portion of the meeting.
- If you have a question, select the *Q&A* icon.
- Type your questions in the blue rectangle and select *Send*.





## Welcome and Opening Remarks

Dr. Jim Kendall, Regional Director BOEM Gulf of Mexico Region

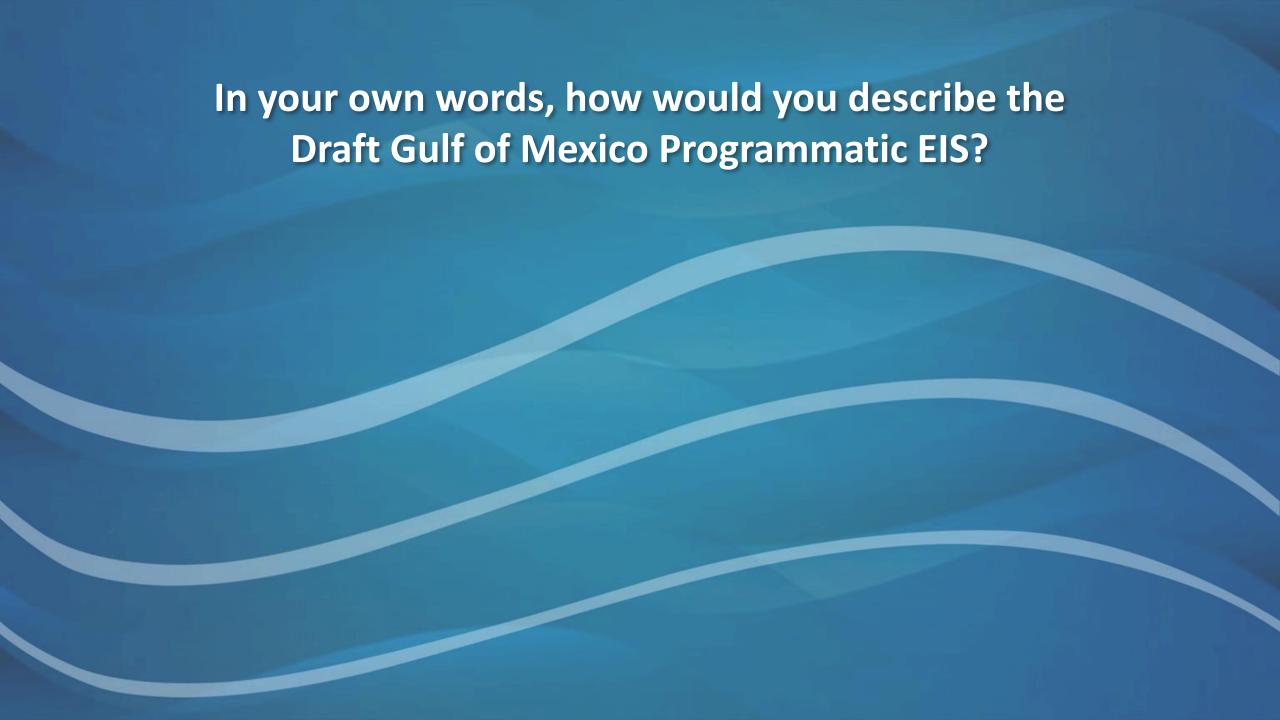


### Gulf of Mexico Regional Oil and Gas Lease Sales:

# Draft Programmatic Environmental Impact Statement

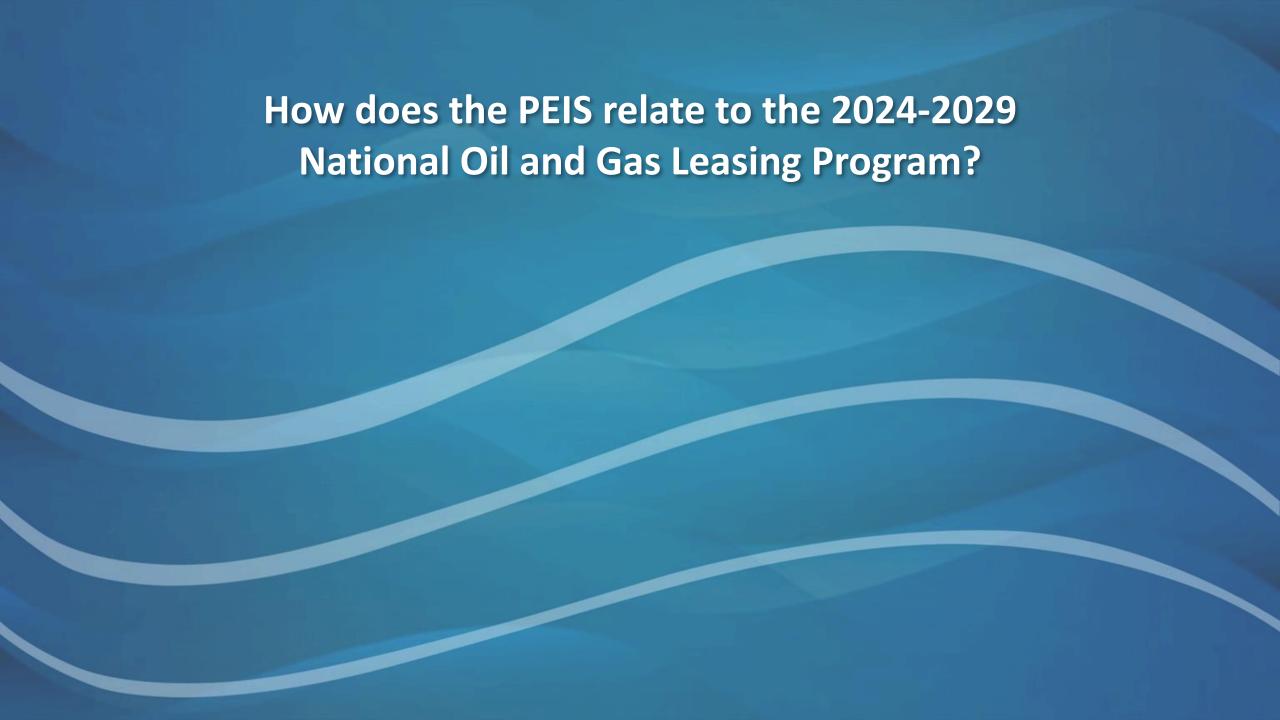
January 2025

**Public Meeting** 



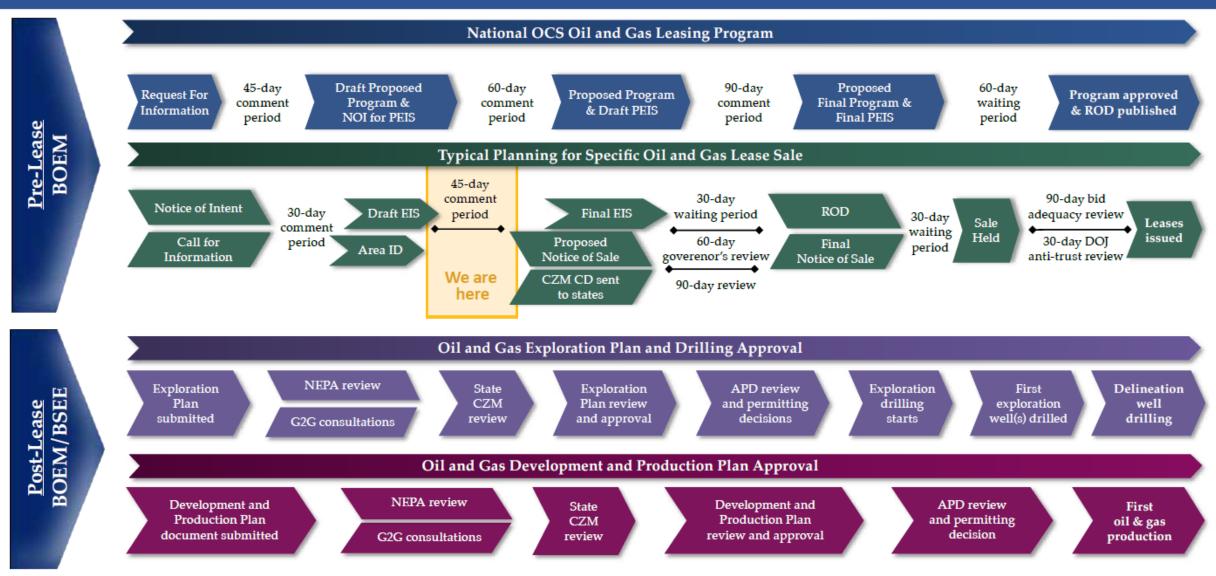
#### **How will the GOM Programmatic EIS be used?**

- Inform the decision for the first proposed Gulf of Mexico OCS oil and gas lease sale proposed in the 2024-2029 National OCS Oil and Gas Program (i.e., Lease Sale 262)
- Use and supplement as appropriate for decisions on future proposed Gulf of Mexico OCS oil and gas lease sales
- Use for tiering purposes for associated site- and activity-specific OCS oil- and gasrelated activity approvals (typically EAs for plan approvals)
- Help inform extraordinary circumstance reviews to ensure categorical exclusions are used appropriately

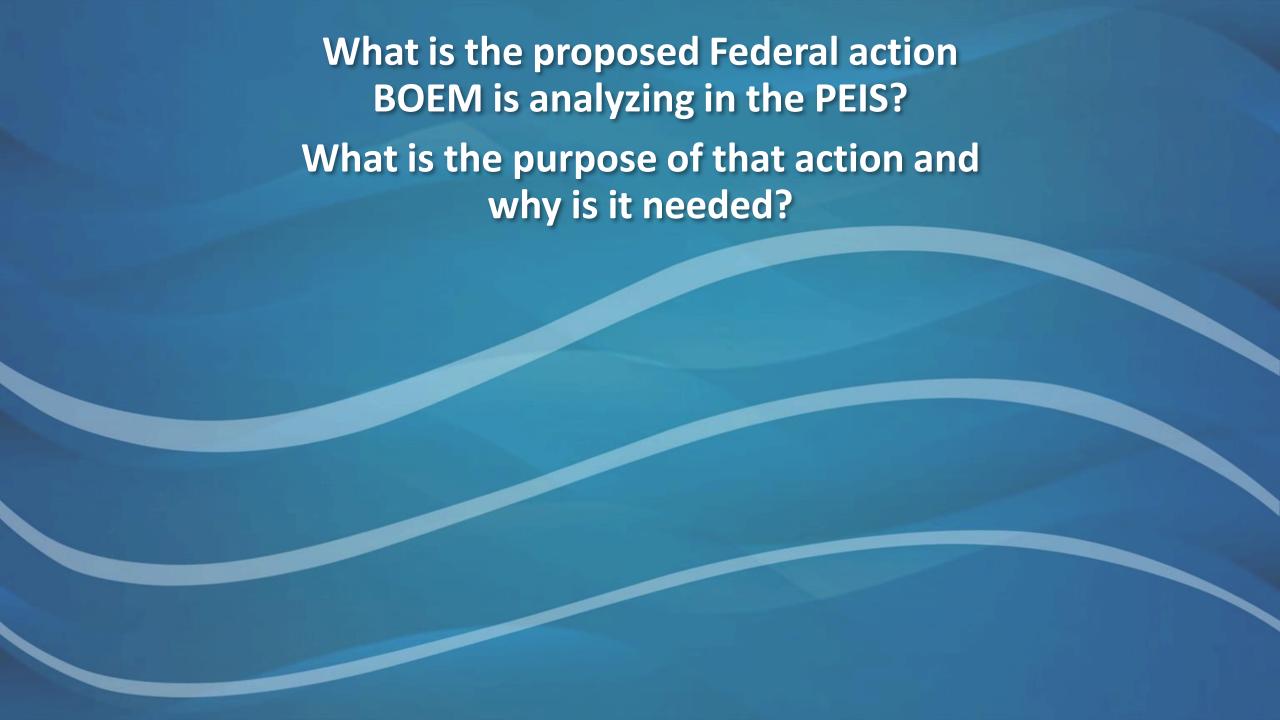


#### Gulf of Mexico Regional OCS Oil and Gas Programmatic EIS

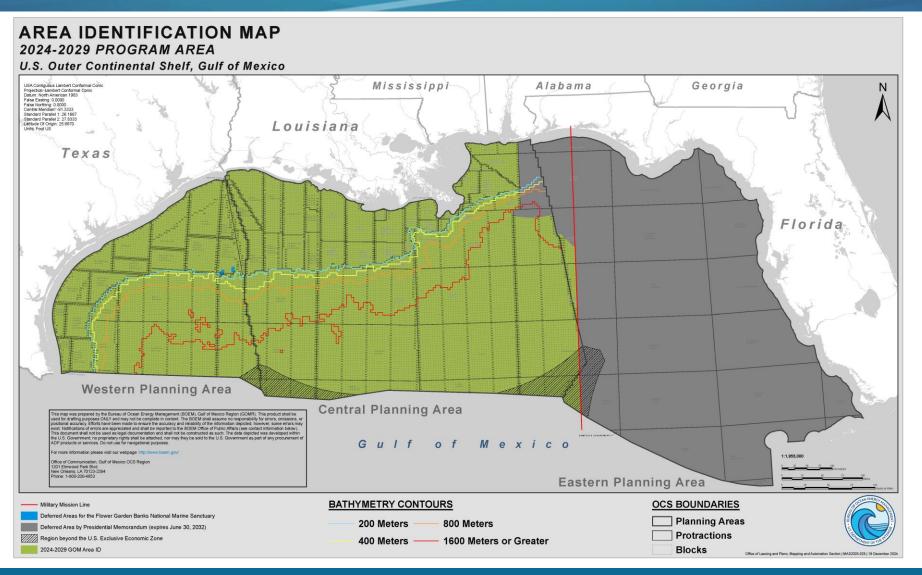
#### **OCS Oil and Gas Leasing Process**



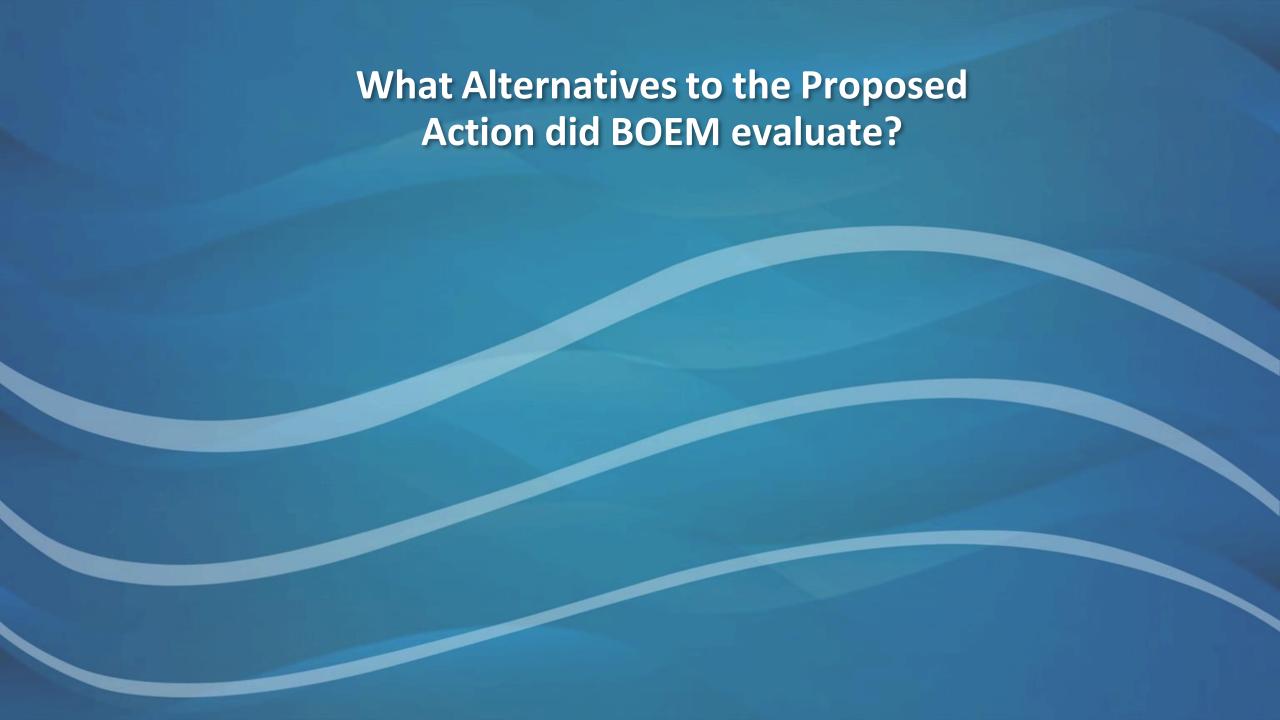
Key: APD = Application for Permit to Drill; BOEM = Bureau of Ocean Energy Management; BSEE = Bureau of Safety and Environmental Enforcement; CD = Consistency Determination; CZM = Coastal Zone Management; DOJ = Department of Justice; EIS = environmental impact statement; G2G = government-to-government; NEPA = National Environmental Policy Act; NOI = Notice of Intent; OCS = Outer Continental Shelf; PEIS = programmatic environmental impact statement; ROD = Record of Decision



#### **Project Overview**

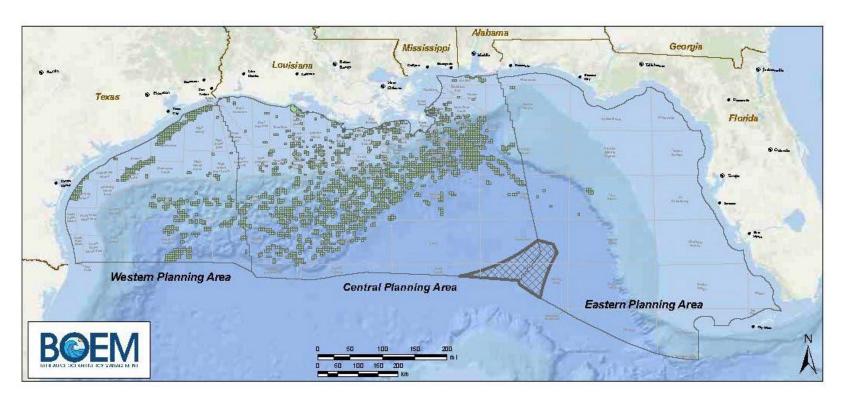






#### Alternative A - No Action

- Alternative A (No Action) is the cancellation of a single proposed Gulf of Mexico OCS oil and gas lease sale.
- Baseline conditions and ongoing activities would continue

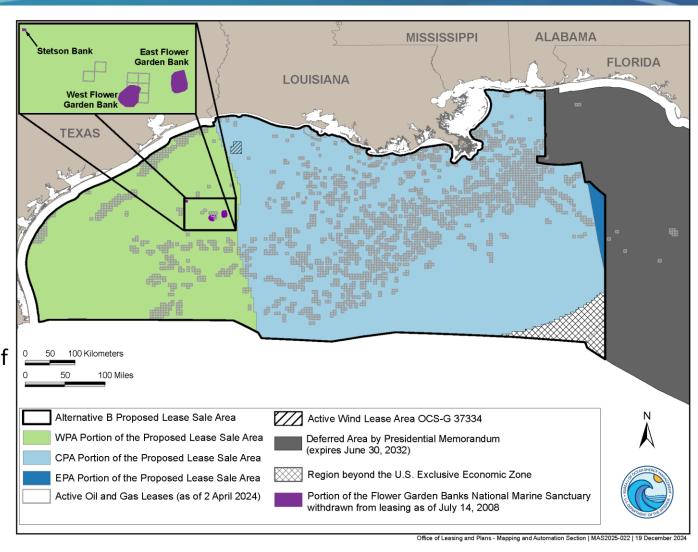


Active Leases as of May 1, 2024

#### **Alternative B**

Alternative B (the Proposed Action) would allow for a proposed GOM oil and gas lease sale within the WPA, CPA, and EPA lease sale areas for oil and gas operations, with the following exceptions:

- whole and portions of blocks currently under Presidential Withdrawal;
- blocks that are adjacent to or beyond the United States' Exclusive Economic Zone (Extended Continental Shelf Area); and
- whole and partial blocks within the boundaries of the Flower Garden Banks National Marine Sanctuary as of the July 2008 Memorandum on Withdrawal of Certain Areas of U.S. OCS from Leasing Disposition.

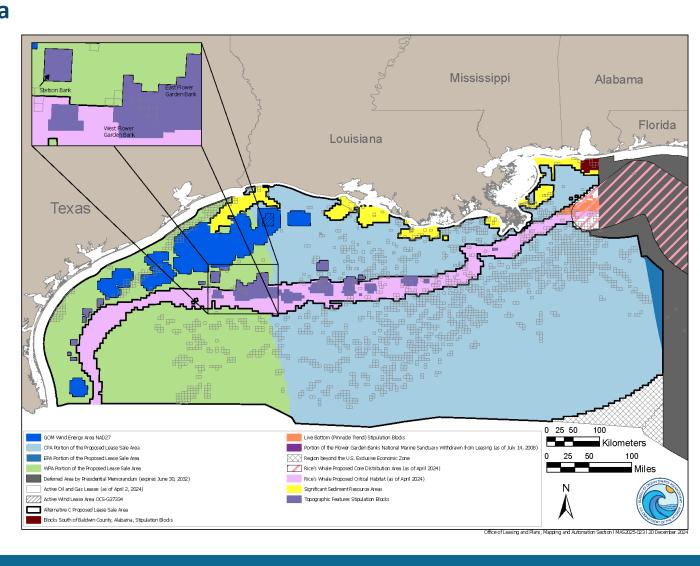


#### **Alternative C**

Alternative C (Preferred Alternative) would provide a targeted lease sale area of more than 60 million acres to satisfy the IRA offshore wind leasing requirements.

Preliminary Exclusion Areas include

- all exclusions applicable to Alternative B;
- whole and partial blocks from the
  - Topographic Features Stipulation;
  - Live Bottom (Pinnacle Trend) Stipulation; and
  - Blocks South of Baldwin County, Alabama Stipulation;
- Significant Sediment Resource Areas;
- Wind Energy Area options as of April 2024, final Wind Energy Areas, and Wind Energy Lease(s)
   OCS-G 37334;
- whole and partial blocks within the Rice's whale
   Core Distribution Area as of April 2024; and
- whole and partial blocks within the Rice's whale proposed critical habitat.



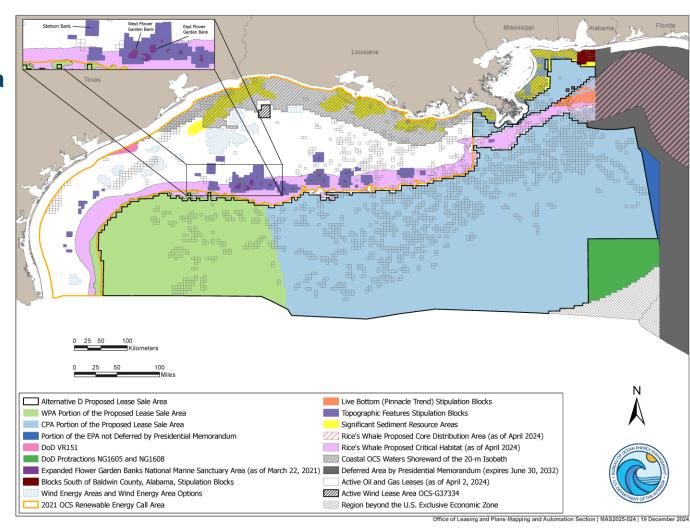


#### **Alternative D**

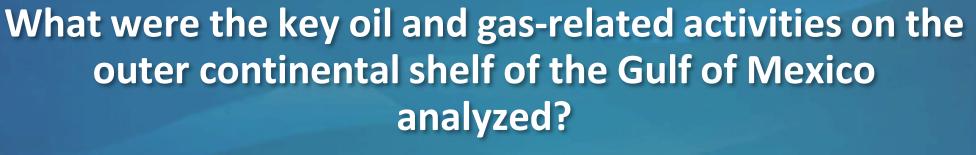
Alternative D does not provide for a lease sale area of at least 60 million acres. Therefore, this alternative would not on its own satisfy the IRA offshore wind leasing requirements.

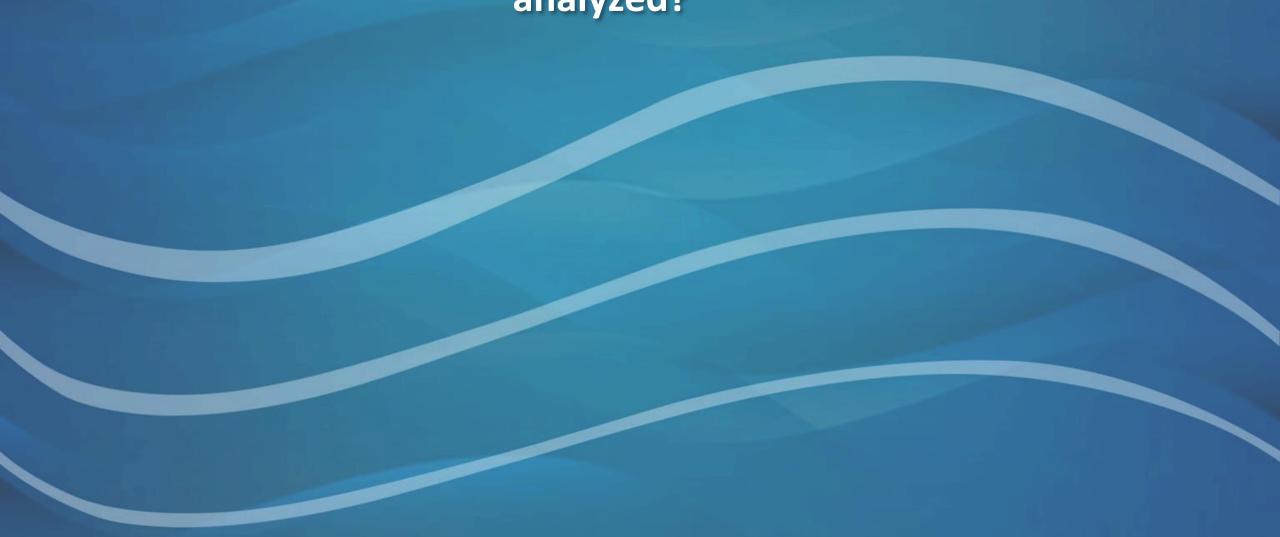
**Preliminary Exclusions Areas include** 

- All exclusions applicable to Alternative C;
- whole and partial blocks in the EPA;
- Gulf of Mexico Wind Leasing Call Area;
- whole and partial blocks within the coastal
   OCS waters shoreward of the 20-m isobath;
- whole and partial blocks around the 2021 Expanded Flower Garden Banks NMS; and
- whole and partial blocks identified as Dept. of Defense Mission incompatibility areas.









#### **Impact Producing Factors**

Routine OCS
Oil- and GasRelated Activities

Accidental OCS
Oil- and GasRelated Activities

**Cumulative Activities** 



#### **Resources Analyzed**

Physical Resources

Biological Resources Social Resources





#### **Summary of Impacts**

- Impacts under Alternative A were determined to be None or Negligible for all resources except economic factors.
  - Minor to Moderate Adverse impacts were determined for Economic Factors
- Up to Major Adverse impacts
  - Air Quality (formaldehyde, Alternatives B-D)
  - Benthic Communities and Habitats, Marine Mammals, and Archaeological Resources (without BOEM mitigating measures, routine and/or accidental, Alternatives B-D)
- Up to Moderate Adverse impacts
  - Water Quality, Coastal Communities and Habitats, Birds, and Social Factors (routine and/or accidental, Alternatives B-D)
  - Fishes and Invertebrates, Marine Mammals, and Sea Turtles (without BOEM mitigating measures, routine and/or accidental, Alternatives B-D)
  - Marine Mammals (with BOEM mitigating measures, accidental, Alternatives B-D)
- o Impacts to all other resources and cases were found to be Minor Adverse, Negligible, or Beneficial



#### **Example – Impacts to Biological Resources**

### **Benthic Communities and Habitats** and **Protected Corals**

#### Reduced area of impact

Area of Impact	Alternative A	Alternative B	Alternative C	Alternative D
Routine Impacts without BOEM Protective Measures in leased areas	none	Negligible adverse to major adverse	Negligible adverse to major adverse	Negligible adverse to major adverse
Routine Impacts with BOEM Protective Measures in leased areas	none	Negligible adverse to minor adverse	Negligible adverse to minor adverse	Negligible adverse to minor adverse
Routine Impacts in excluded areas	none	none	none	none
Accidental Impacts in leased areas	none	Negligible adverse to major adverse	Negligible adverse to major adverse	Negligible adverse to major adverse
Accidental Impacts in excluded areas <sup>[1]</sup>	none	Negligible adverse to major adverse	Negligible adverse to major adverse	Negligible adverse to major adverse

1. Oil spills and spill response could occur in or move through excluded areas.





#### **Mitigation Measures**

- Military Areas Stipulation;
- Evacuation Stipulation;
- Coordination Stipulation;
- Protected Species Stipulation;
- Topographic Features Stipulation;
- United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea Royalty Payment Stipulation;
- Stipulation on the Agreement Between the United States of America and the United Mexican States Concerning Transboundary Hydrocarbon Reservoirs in the Gulf of Mexico (Transboundary Stipulation);
- Live Bottom (Pinnacle Trend) Stipulation;
- Blocks South of Baldwin County, Alabama, Stipulation;
- Restrictions due to Rights-of-Use and Easements (RUE) for Floating Production Facilities
   Stipulation; and
- Stipulation for Royalties on All Produced Gas.



How does OCS oil and gas leasing impact greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions and social cost of carbon?



#### Issues of Programmatic Concern – Greenhouse Gas Emissions

- o In total, the life cycle analysis of domestically produced or consumed energy shows that selection of the proposed action results in only small changes in emissions from those under the No Action Alternative (Alternative A).
- When considering the impact of changes in foreign oil production and consumption energy markets, the proposed action represents an increase in global GHG emissions.
- The proposed action is estimated to result in higher global social costs than the No Action Alternative for all SC-GHG discount rates and activity levels.

## How does BOEM make sure there is enough space for the different uses of the OCS?



## Issues of Programmatic Concern – Space-Use Conflicts Between BOEM Program Areas

- Offshore oil and gas, marine mineral use, wind energy development, and potential carbon sequestration projects may have overlapping space needs on the OCS.
  - Under Alternative B, blocks containing SSRAs would be available for lease but excluded under Alternatives C and D.
    - BOEM uses ITLs and NTLs to mitigate; BSEE might not approve decommissioning in place requests.
  - Under Alternative B, areas identified for wind energy development would be available but excluded under Alternatives C and D.
    - WEA identification marine spatial planning model included oil and gas infrastructure distancing.
  - Under Alternatives B and C, areas that may support carbon sequestration would be available for lease, but many may be excluded under Alternative D.
    - Proposed carbon sequestration regulations are currently in development, and mitigations for space-use conflicts can be developed.







# Issues of Programmatic Concern – Decommissioning

- The Bureau of Safety and Environmental Enforcement (BSEE) oversees the decommissioning and removal of infrastructure from the OCS
- The Government Accountability Office (GAO) has recently reviewed BSEE's management of oil and gas pipelines (2021) and oversight of decommissioning deadlines (2024)
- The GAO made several recommendations:
  - develop, finalize, and implement updated pipeline regulations
  - proactively oversee and enforce decommissioning deadlines;
  - develop, finalize, and implement changes to decommissioning regulations and guidance;
  - develop, finalize, and implement changes to financial assurance regulations and procedures
  - assess and revise qualification procedures
- o DOI has agreed with all GAO recommendations and is implementing them







## **Consultations**

Federally Recognized Tribes

**Endangered Species Act** 

Coastal Zone Management Act Magnuson-Stevens Fishery
Conservation and
Management Act

National Historic Preservation Act (Section 106)







# **Tips to Provide Helpful Comments**

### **Helpful Comments**

- Are fact based
- Include links to data or research
- Provide specifics regarding impacts to the ocean and coasts, the plants and animals, to people, and how people use the ocean
- Provide specifics on where and when the ocean is utilized

[OIL AND GAS
COMPANY] would
not pursue oil and
gas development
in the [LOCATION
A], but would be
interested in leasing
in the [LOCATION B].

Fact

Three nautical miles off the coast of [CITY] is a 10-kilometer (6-mile) stretch that is popular for recreational fishing from May to August. Please consider this recreational use in your review.

Fact & Location Specific This specific coast is an important stopover point for migrating birds. Experience with [SPECIES] suggests that they may be particularly sensitive to noise and disturbance during the fall and winter migration. Research on this topic is available at [LINK].

Data/Research & Impacts I manage a commercial fishing fleet out of [LOCATION]. I fish about 80 miles from the eastern border of the proposed leasing area. We are very concerned about oil and gas operations so close to our fishing grounds and possible effects on our fish.

Fact, Impacts & Location Specific

#### Non-specific

Oil and gas development hurts the environment and will result in lost business for me.

#### Opinion

l support oil and gas drilling.

#### Opinion

I do not like oil and gas drilling.

### **Less Helpful Comments**

- Only supports or opposes the program
- Do not provide enough specificity or substance for BOEM to evaluate the impact
- Provide the same or similar information as other comments (these comments are grouped together)



If people reviewing the PEIS see key considerations missing in the PEIS analysis, what course of action should they take?



## **How to Provide Comments**

### Written Comments

- Visit regulations.gov and under the search tab, type in Docket ID:
   BOEM-2023-0046-0025 to submit written and comments and view other comments
- Note: this is the Agency Preferred Option

### Oral Comments

- During the Virtual Public Meetings, BOEM will provide an opportunity to present oral testimony. Three Virtual Public Meetings will be held:
  - January 14<sup>th</sup>, 1pm CST
  - o January 15<sup>th</sup>, 9am CST
  - January 16<sup>th</sup>, 6pm CST



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# **Clarifying Questions**

# **Clarifying Questions**

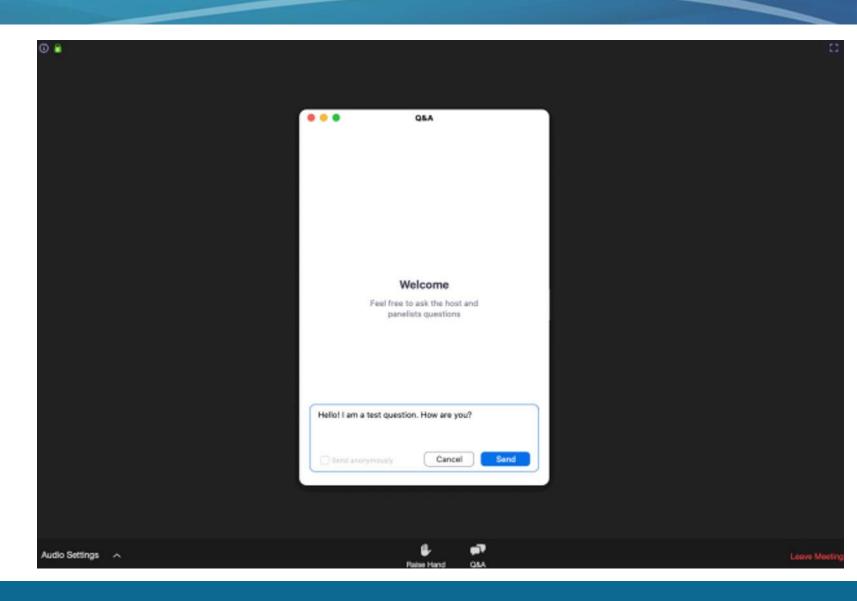
- The Q&A function is open for questions related to the Draft Programmatic EIS.
- BOEM will respond to questions relating to the Draft Programmatic EIS. All other questions will be noted by BOEM but not responded to as a part of this meeting.

Public comment on the Draft Programmatic EIS will be received immediately following this Q&A session.



# **Using Zoom Q&A**

- Use the Q&A function during this Clarifying Questions portion of the meeting.
- If you have a question, select the Q&A icon.
- Type your questions in the blue rectangle and select *Send*.
- For those on the phone, dial \*9
   to raise your hand. The
   moderator will call on you by
   announcing the last four digits
   of your phone number and
   invite you to unmute.





# **Break – Draft Programmatic EIS Public Meeting**

## We Will Be Right Back

We are on a quick break and will return to the meeting at 7:00 CT/8:00 ET



# **Public Comment Opportunity**

Comments on the Gulf of Mexico Regional OCS
Oil and Gas Draft Programmatic EIS

## **In-Meeting Public Comment Process**

- Members of the public will be muted throughout the meeting.
- To provide comments, use the Raise Hand function | located on the bottom of the Zoom taskbar.
- When it is your turn, the facilitator will call your name. You will be unmuted to provide your oral comment.
- We ask that you limit your comments to the allotted time.
- Provide your name and affiliation before speaking.
- For phone-only participants, press \*9 to "raise your hand" and enter the queue, and \*6 to unmute yourself when prompted.
- If you encounter technical issues, chat Technical Support, Jacob Burnstein.
- If you leave and return, or lower and re-raise your hand, you will be placed at the end of the queue.



# **Public Comment – Draft Programmatic EIS**

## Meeting Guidelines

- To provide oral comment, click on the "Raise Hand" button | or press \*9 on your phone. Everyone will have 3 minutes.
- The moderator will call on you when it is your time to speak and will unmute your line.
- Please be respectful. Threatening, profane, or other inappropriate language will not be permitted.
   Disruptive participants will be removed.
- For technical problems, please send a message to Technical Support via the chat box.
- Para la traducción al español, haga clic en el ícono del globo terráqueo en la barra de tareas de Zoom.
- Để xem bản dịch bằng tiếng Việt, vui lòng nhấp vào biểu tượng quả cầu trên thanh Zoom.

You can also comment online via <a href="https://www.regulations.gov">www.regulations.gov</a> under Docket ID BOEM-2023-0046-0025



# Next Steps and Closing Remarks

Ross Del Rio, NEPA Coordinator BOEM Gulf of Mexico Region





For media inquiries contact the Gulf of Mexico Office, Office of Communications john.filostrat@boem.gov